



SMOKEFREE PUBLIC HOUSING WORKSHOP



Resources Summary





Contents

Organizations	4
American Cancer Society, Inc.®	4
Smoking Cessation.....	4
American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network SM	5
Smoking Cessation.....	5
Americans for Nonsmokers’ Rights.....	5
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	5
American Lung Association	5
Smoking Cessation.....	5
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	5
Association of State and Territorial Health Officials.....	7
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	7
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention’s Office of Smoking and Health.....	7
Smoking Cessation.....	7
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	8
Comprehensive Cancer Control National Partnership.....	9
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	9
National Association of County and City Officials	10
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	10
Data Platform.....	11
National Center for Health and Public Housing.....	12
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	12
Public Health Law Center	13
Smoking Cessation.....	13

SMOKEFREE PUBLIC HOUSING WORKSHOP

September 25-26, Atlanta, Georgia



Smoking Cessation Leadership Center	13
Smoking Cessation.....	13
State-Specific Resources	14
Boston Housing Authority	14
Georgia Tech.....	14
Minnesota.....	14
North Carolina.....	14
US Department of Health and Human Services.....	15
Smoking Cessation.....	15
US Department of Housing and Urban Development	15
Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH.....	15
US Department of Veterans Affairs	17
Smoking Cessation.....	17
Appendix – Research Papers	18
Case Studies and Interventions	18
Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behavior.....	19
General Multi-unit Housing Policies.....	21
Secondhand Smoke Exposure, Cessation, and Costs.....	22

This publication and resources herein were developed by the American Cancer Society and was funded by Cooperative Agreement Number 5NU38DP004969 through the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Its contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or the Department of Health and Human Services.



Organizations

American Cancer Society, Inc.®

Smoking Cessation

Great American Smokeout®

General page of communication resources (health systems toolkit, businesses toolkit, general audience downloads, colleges/universities audience downloads, elementary/middle school audience downloads)

<https://www.cancer.org/healthy/stay-away-from-tobacco/great-american-smokeout/resources.html>

Freshstart®

The Freshstart® program is a group-based tobacco-cessation program designed to help smokers make a successful quit attempt by providing essential information, guidance on planning a quit date, and social support. The program is facilitated by a company/organization-provided volunteer. Freshstart's program design and curriculum are supported by evidence-based recommendations from the Clinical Practice Guides. This program is provided to companies and organizations as an opportunity to support smoking cessation on-site, providing an additional cessation option for smokers. Quitting smoking is a personal decision and having a variety of resources available is important. Facilitator registration and certification is available exclusively online to help facilitators become certified when it's convenient. Registration, certification, and online support for facilitators is free. There is a small, cost-recovery fee for color-printed and bound Freshstart® Participant Guides. Guides are available in English and Spanish.

<http://www.acsworkplacesolutions.com/freshstart.asp>

National Cancer Information Center

The National Cancer Information Centre (NCIC) is the American Cancer Society's resource for providing consistent, quality, and unbiased cancer information, including prevention topics, like quitting smoking. Open 24 hours a day, seven days a week, every day of the year, NCIC is always available to callers looking for assistance. Our caring, trained staff can answer questions like which medications are available to help smokers quit, the latest news on e-cigarettes, or how to help someone who is trying to quit smoking. They can also look for local resources, like group-based programs or cessation promotions. Smokers ready to enroll in a counselling program will be screened for eligibility into the Quit for Life® Program (managed and operated by Optum) or transferred to their own state Quitline. The Quit For Life® Program is a tobacco-cessation program that has been proven to be effective in multiple clinical trials. Eligibility is determined by the caller's employer, health plan, and state of residence. For more information about quitting smoking, please visit our website:

<https://www.cancer.org/healthy/stay-away-from-tobacco.html>



American Cancer Society Cancer Action NetworkSM

Smoking Cessation

ACS CAN New Fact Sheets

These fact sheets give information about insurance and Medicaid coverage of smoking cessation.

Insurance Coverage of Tobacco Cessation:

<https://www.acscan.org/policy-resources/tobacco-cessation-insurance-coverage>

Medicaid Coverage of Tobacco Cessation:

<https://www.acscan.org/policy-resources/ensuring-medicaid-coverage-tobacco-cessation>

Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

Smokefree Public Housing Resources

Fact sheets and other materials to support communications with public housing authority staff and residents.

<http://www.no-smoke.org/goingsmokefree.php?id=851>

American Lung Association

Smoking Cessation

Freedom From Smoking (FFS)

Program designed to help smokers who aim to quit, with information about group sessions and where to find local groups, as well as a sign-up button.

<http://www.lung.org/stop-smoking/join-freedom-from-smoking/>

<http://www.freedomfromsmoking.org/>

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH



Expanding Smokefree Communities Website

American Lung Association website with case studies, videos and other information on smokefree housing work in a variety of settings, including public housing.

<http://www.lung.org/our-initiatives/tobacco/smokefree-environments/expanding-smokefree-communities/>

Fact Sheet for Multi-unit Housing Tenants Being Exposed to Secondhand Smoke

Facts for residents of multi-unit housing, including how to check smoking policy in your building and how to protect your family from the effects of secondhand smoke.

<http://www.lung.org/our-initiatives/tobacco/smokefree-environments/multi-unit-housing/secondhand-smoke.html>

Smokefree Policies in Multi-unit Housing – Steps for Success

American Lung Association online curriculum on how to implement a smokefree policy in multi-unit housing properties like apartments and condominiums, including links to issue briefs, fact sheets for managers and residents, and an advocate toolbox.

<http://www.lung.org/our-initiatives/tobacco/smokefree-environments/multi-unit-housing/>

Smokefree Multi-unit Housing: Bringing Healthy Air Home

Issue brief regarding the topic of secondhand smoke exposure in multi-unit housing and current policy.

<http://www.lung.org/assets/documents/tobacco/smuh-policy-brief-update.pdf>

SPANISH: http://www.lung.org/assets/documents/tobacco/sfmuh-tc-brief-spanish_11-14-2012.pdf

Fact Sheet for Property Managers on Effective Enforcement of Smokefree Policies in Multi-unit Housing

Fact sheet includes steps to take prior to and during enforcement of new smokefree policies.

<http://www.lung.org/our-initiatives/tobacco/smokefree-environments/multi-unit-housing/steps-for-effective-smokefree-policies.html>



Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

Key Recommendations for the Role of State Health Departments and Smokefree Housing

Recommendations identifying elements of successful smokefree housing programs led by state health agencies informed by the challenges, lessons learned, and best practices shared by participating learning community states.

http://www.astho.org/Programs/Prevention/Tobacco/Key-Recommendations-Smokefree-Housing_Final/

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Office of Smoking and Health

Smoking Cessation

Media Campaign Resource Center

CDC-licensed ads developed by state health departments, non-profit organizations and federal agencies to encourage smokers to quit.

www.cdc.gov/tobacco/mcrc

Contains tips and case studies from previous smokers to encourage present smokers to quit. Resources include background videos about the participants and their biographies. You can also find print ads, photos, buttons, articles, and social media content. Materials are available in English and Spanish.

www.cdc.gov/tips

Resources for health care providers, faith-based organizations, organizations serving the military and veterans, organizations serving public housing residents, and public health professionals.

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/campaign/tips/partners/health/index.html>

Tips from Former Smokers Download Center

The *Tips from Former Smokers*® campaign features real people suffering as a result of smoking and exposure to secondhand smoke. Their compelling stories send a powerful message to those who are thinking of quitting. Resources include PSAs, posters, presentations, and ads.



Smoking Cessation

www.plowsharegroup.com/cdctips

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

Centers For Disease Control And Prevention's Smoking and Tobacco Use

Smoking & Tobacco Use guide with information about program funding, risks of tobacco use, guidance on quitting programs and links to fact sheets and other free resources.

www.cdc.gov/tobacco

CDC's Comprehensive Cancer Control Branch Program Evaluation Toolkit

Toolkit is a "how to" guide for planning and implementing evaluation activities in cancer prevention and control programs.

http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/ncccp/pdf/ccc_program_evaluation_toolkit.pdf

Brief 4: Evaluating Violence and Injury Prevention Policies. Step by Step — Policy Implementation

Brief about the implementation of Step 3 of the CDC's evaluation framework as it applies to the second of the three main phases of policy evaluation: policy implementation evaluation.

<https://www.cdc.gov/injury/pdfs/policy/Brief%204-a.pdf>



Comprehensive Cancer Control National Partnership

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

The Consortium of National Networks

The Consortium of National Networks consists of eight national CDC-funded networks for tobacco and cancer prevention that are actively engaged in work around tobacco and survivorship with a focus on reducing disparities within specific population groups.

<https://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/about/coop-agreements/national-networks/index.htm>

CCC's Implementation Building Blocks: A Guide and Tools for Implementing Comprehensive Cancer Control Plan Priorities

A simplified process for mobilizing CCC coalitions to make a difference in efforts to implement their cancer plan.

<https://www.ccnationalpartners.org/sites/ccnationalpartners.org/files/CCC%20Implementation%20Building%20Blocks%20Guide%20and%20Tools%20with%20Supplement.pdf>

Nine Habits of Successful Comprehensive Cancer Control Coalitions: A Guide for an Effective and Efficient Coalition

The nine habits were developed using information from an evaluation in 2012 that identified the attributes of high-performing CCC programs with input from CCC coalition members and many comprehensive cancer control experts throughout the nation.

<https://www.ccnationalpartners.org/new-resource-9-habits-successful-comprehensive-cancer-control-coalitions>



National Association of County and City Officials

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

Smokefree Multi-unit Housing Webinar

Recorded webinar with Peter Ashley from HUD with support from the American Cancer Society titled “Smokefree Multi-unit Housing: The Role of Local Health Departments.”

<https://naccho.adobeconnect.com/a1053915029/py8ob5fbvica/?launcher=false&fcsContent=true&pbMode=normal>

Local Health Department Directory

Map-based directory of all local health departments throughout the US.

<http://www.naccho.org/membership/lhd-directory>

NACCHO Tobacco Homepage

NACCHO Tobacco Homepage featuring hub of related content.

<http://www.naccho.org/programs/community-health/chronic-disease/tobacco>

Brief on Smokefree Housing Policy Support

Issue Brief: How Local Health Departments Can Support Smokefree Housing Policies (June 2017).

http://www.naccho.org/uploads/downloadable-resources/Issue-Brief_Smokefree-Housing-Policies.pdf

Smokeless Tobacco Control Webinar

Webinar in collaboration with ASTHO: Opportunities for State and Local Health Departments to Address Smokeless Tobacco Control in Rural Populations (February 22, 2017).

<http://www.astho.org/Prevention/Tobacco/NACCHO-ASTHO-Rural-and-Smokeless-Tobacco-Webinar-Slide-Deck/>

Best Practices Guidebook

Guidebook: Best Practices for Comprehensive Tobacco Control Programs at the Local Level.

<http://www.naccho.org/uploads/downloadable-resources/Best-Practices-Tobacco-Programs-Local-Level-2015.pdf>

Brief on Raising Tobacco Sale Age to 21

Issue Brief: Experts Brief Congress on Raising Tobacco Sale Age to 21 to Save Lives and Cut Health Care Costs (2016).



Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

<http://www.bigcitieshealth.org/tobacco-21-release/>

Brief on Combatting Chronic Disease

Issue Brief: Healthy Communities, Healthy Behaviors: Using Policy, Systems, and Environmental Change to Combat Chronic Disease.

http://archived.naccho.org/topics/HPDP/mcah/upload/issuebrief_pse_webfinal.pdf

National Profile of Local Health Departments

A profile study to develop a comprehensive and accurate description of LHD infrastructure and practice. Data from the profile study are essential to painting a picture of the realities on the ground for LHDs and are used by many people and organizations. Contains useful tobacco-related data such as “population-based primary prevention services focused on tobacco use.”

<http://nacchoprofilestudy.org/>

NACCHO Toolbox

A free, online collection of local public health tools produced by members of the public health community. Current examples of tools include, but are not limited to: case examples, presentations, fact sheets, drills, evaluations, protocols, templates, reports, and training materials.

<http://toolbox.naccho.org/pages/index.html>

Data Platform

NACCHO Big Cities Health Inventory (BCHI) Data Platform

The NACCHO Big Cities Health Inventory (BCHI) includes data on various health indicators for 28 Big City Health Coalition member cities. The platform compiles city-level data.

<http://www.bigcitieshealth.org/combating-tobacco/>



National Center for Health and Public Housing

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

“Public Housing is Going Smokefree” Information Documents

This document contains a summary of the smokefree rule, statistical information on secondhand smoke and fire risks, the economic impact of implementing the rule, and guidance for public housing authorities (PHAs) on how to implement the smokefree rule.

<https://nchph.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Public-Housing-is-Going-Smokefree-FINAL.pdf>

Interactive Maps

This Interactive Maps web-page contains a series of maps that display the location of health centers, public housing developments, and other clinical and social determinants of health data.

<https://nchph.org/training-and-technical-assistance/maps/>

Key Issues

This page contains key issues affecting health equity and access to care related to improving health outcomes for public housing residents.

<https://nchph.org/key-issue/>

“Smokefree Public Housing and Everything You Need to Know”

This web-page contains a brief description of the smokefree public housing rule, its adoption by PHAs and the reasons for doing so, and a list of other resources from the American Lung Association, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and HUD's Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes.

<https://nchph.org/smokefree-public-housing-everything-need-know/>

Public Housing Primary Care Program

Information and statistics on health centers that receive funding to provide care to public housing residents. Public housing residents suffer disproportionately from chronic illness, and so the PHPC program provides services such as internal medicine, pediatrics, OB/GYN care, and more.

<https://nchph.org/health-and-housing/>



Public Health Law Center

Smoking Cessation

Tobacco Control

The Tobacco Control Legal Consortium (TCLC) provides legal and policy-related resources for leaders in public health and government.

<http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/topics/tobacco-control>

Smoking Cessation Leadership Center

Smoking Cessation

SCLC Website

This website is a hub for information on the SCLC organization and resources such as toolkits, publications, fact sheets, and “quit now” flash cards for professionals.

<https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/behavioral-health/resources/factsheets>

SCLC Webinars

This page contains links to relevant webinars that can be accessed following registration. It currently contains over 70 webinars and information for the next upcoming event.

<https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/webinars>



State-Specific Resources

Boston Housing Authority

BHA

Details how to apply for housing (described as stable, quality affordable housing for low- and moderate-income persons), eligibility requirements, information for landlords, and contact information.

<https://www.bostonhousing.org/en/Home.aspx>

Georgia Tech

Extinguish Tool

A geospatial tool for public housing data, with information on smoking rates, Medicaid, and quitline data.

<https://chhs.gatech.edu/smokefree/index.html>

Minnesota

Live Smokefree Toolkit

Contains information for property managers and residents on the smokefree housing rule, upcoming events and advocates, and a search tool to find smokefree buildings.

<http://www.mnsmokefreehousing.org/>

Smokefree Public Housing: Healthier and Safe Living for Minnesotans

A site with resources for property managers and residents in Minnesota.

<http://sfpublichousingmn.org>

North Carolina

Smoke Free Multi-unit Housing

Contains information for property managers and residents on the smokefree housing rule, community engagement, and resident education.

<http://www.smokefreehousingnc.com/resources/public-housing.html#.Wg5ehWiPKUm>



US Department of Health and Human Services

Smoking Cessation

The Guide to Community Preventive Services

The Community Guide is a collection of evidence-based findings. It is a resource to help you select interventions to improve health and prevent disease in your state, communities, community organizations, businesses, health care organizations, or schools.

<https://www.thecommunityguide.org>

Evidence-based findings point to the following interventions:

- Mass-reach health communications that combine cessation messages with the Quitline phone number
- Free evidence-based cessation medications for those who want to quit
- Quitline referral interventions for health care systems and providers

For tobacco cessation, see “What Works to Boost Tobacco Cessation?”

<https://www.thecommunityguide.org/content/what-works-boost-tobacco-cessation>

US Department of Housing and Urban Development

Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

HUD’s Smokefree Rule: What You Need to Know

Effective February 2017, HUD’s smokefree rule, for public housing authorities.

<https://www.hud.gov/sites/documents/SMOKEFREEPHFINALRULE.PDF>

Guidebook – Implementing HUD’s New Smokefree Policy in Public Housing

This guidebook offers support and advice for public housing agencies that are implementing, or have implemented, a smokefree housing policy.

<http://www.nahro.org/sites/default/files/searchable/HUD%20Smokefree%20Guidebook.pdf>

Guidebook – Change is in the Air

This action guide offers support and advice for creating smokefree public housing and multifamily properties.

<https://www.hud.gov/sites/documents/SFGUIDANCEMANUAL.PDF>



Guidance Documents for Supporting SFPH

Video - Implementing and Enforcing Smokefree Housing Policies

This YouTube video covers smokefree benefits and obstacles and how to address them, presents tips for enforcing the policy, and shows how a resident family of smokers adapted to the policy.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jZ6Uyw3xOL4>

Smokefree Multifamily Housing Resource Bank

Resource hub that contains links to materials including customizable education materials (e.g., presentation, brochure, fact sheets), sample resident surveys, archived webinars on smokefree public housing, and more.

https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/healthy_homes/smokefree2

Contact Information

Map of local public housing authorities (PHAs) within cities and states.

https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/public_indian_housing/pha/contacts/

Map of HUD's regional districts by state.

<https://www.hud.gov/localoffices/regions>



US Department of Veterans Affairs

Smoking Cessation

VA National Quitline

Callers are immediately connected to a Quitline counselor. Hours of operation are 9 AM - 9 PM ET, Monday to Friday, with five additional calls available to provide ongoing counseling and support.

Phone: 1-855-QUIT-VET (1-855-784-8838); available in ENGLISH or SPANISH.

<https://www.publichealth.va.gov/smoking/quitline.asp>

SmokefreeVET Text Messaging Service

SmokefreeVET is a free text messaging program to provide daily support, advice, and encouragement to callers as they quit smoking. Chances of success are higher when combining smoking cessation medication with counseling and reminders via a quitline (see above) or messaging service. Also available in ENGLISH or SPANISH.

<https://www.publichealth.va.gov/smoking/smokefreevet.asp>

Tobacco Use Treatment in VA

This general website for veterans and their families (as well as non-VA providers) contains information about tobacco use treatment in VA with facts, quitting advice, and specialist tobacco topics. Also contains contact information for the VA National Quitline and SmokefreeVET.

<https://www.publichealth.va.gov/smoking/>



Appendix – Research Papers

RESEARCH PAPERS

Case Studies and Interventions

Beliefs About the Health Effects of “Thirdhand” Smoke and Home Smoking Bans

Published 2009, *Pediatrics*.

<http://www.eufumo.com.br/publicacoes/Beliefs-About-the-Health-Effects%20of-Thirdhand-Smoke-and-Home-Smoking-Ban.pdf>

Case Study: Advancing No-Smoking Policies in Public Housing

Published 2015, *Foundation for Healthy Generations*.

<https://www.doh.wa.gov/Portals/1/Documents/Pubs/340-245-AdvancingNoSmokingPoliciesinPublicHousing.pdf>

Case Study: Iowa and North Carolina Reduce Secondhand Smoke Exposure through Partnerships with Property Owners & Local Health Departments

Published 2016, *Association of State and Territorial Health Officials*.

<http://www.astho.org/Prevention/Tobacco/Smokefree-Housing-Multi-Level-Case-Study/>

Minimal Intervention Delivered By 2-1-1 Information and Referral Specialists Promotes Smokefree Homes among 2-1-1 Callers: A Texas Generalization Trial

Published October 2016, *Tobacco Control*.

http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/25/Suppl_1/i10

A Minimal Intervention to Promote Smokefree Homes among 2-1-1 Callers: North Carolina Randomized Effectiveness Trial

Published November 2016, *PLoS One*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5091897/>

A Minimal Intervention to Promote Smokefree Homes among 2-1-1 Callers: A Randomized Controlled Trial



Published March 2015, *American Journal of Public Health*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4330868/>

Smokefree Housing Evaluation Fact Sheet

This fact sheet contains details on the effects of smokefree housing implementation on the tobacco use and exposure of residents, with results and recorded feedback from residents.

<http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/oshii/ship/docs/sfh-fact-sheet.pdf>

Smokefree Policies in Multi-unit Housing: Smoking Behavior and Reactions to Messaging Strategies in Support or in Opposition

Published 2015, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4492220/>

State Tobacco Control Program Implementation Strategies for Smokefree Multi-unit Housing

Published July 2016, *Health Promotion Practice*.

<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1524839916655082>

Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behavior

Attitudes and Experiences with Secondhand Smoke and Smokefree Policies among Subsidized and Market-rate Multi-unit Housing Residents Living in Six Diverse Communities in the USA

Published March 2017, *Tobacco Control*.

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2017/03/16/tobaccocontrol-2016-053374>

Health, Secondhand Smoke Exposure, and Smoking Behavior Impacts of No-smoking Policies in Public Housing, Colorado, 2014-2015

Published October 2016, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2016/16_0008.htm

Clearing the Air: Smokefree Housing Policies, Smoking, and Secondhand Smoke Exposure among Affordable Housing Residents in Minnesota, 2014-2015

Published August 2016, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2016/16_0195.htm



Secondhand Smoke Exposure and Smokefree Policy Support among Public Housing Authority Residents in Rural and Tribal Settings

Published May 2016, *Journal of Community Health*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27197971>

“You have the right to protect your health”: Perceptions of Secondhand Smoke and Exposure Mitigation Strategies in Low-income Patients With Heart Disease, San Francisco, 2011– 2012

Published August 2016, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

https://www.cdc.gov/pcd/issues/2016/pdf/15_0593.pdf

Assessment of Residents’ Attitudes and Satisfaction Before and After Implementation of a Smokefree Policy in Boston Multi-unit Housing

Published May 2016, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26508397>

Support for Smokefree Multi-unit Housing Policies among Racially and Ethnically Diverse, Low-income Seniors in South Florida

Published December 2014, *Journal of Cross-Cultural Gerontology*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25349018>

Smoking Behaviors and Cessation Interests among Multi-unit Subsidized Housing Tenants, Columbus, Ohio, 2011

Published July 2013, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3696047/>

Individual, Social, and Environmental Factors Associated with Support for Smokefree Housing Policies among Subsidized Multi-unit Housing Tenants

Published June 2013, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3646651/>

The Acceptability of Comprehensive Smokefree Policies to Low-income Tenants In Subsidized Housing

Published May 2010, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2879998/>



General Multi-unit Housing Policies

Smokefree Policies in Multi-unit Housing: Smoking Behavior and Reactions to Messaging Strategies in Support or in Opposition

Published June 2015, *Preventing Chronic Disease*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4492220/>

See in particular the table summarizing messaging strength:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4492220/table/T3/>

Second and Thirdhand Smoke Exposure, Attitudes, and Protective Practices: Results from a Survey of Hispanic Residents in Multi-unit Housing

Published January 2017, *The Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28074306>

Tobacco Use, Secondhand Smoke, and Smokefree Home Rules in Multi-unit Housing

Published July 2016, *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*.

[http://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797\(16\)30179-9/abstract](http://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797(16)30179-9/abstract)

Evaluating The Implementation Process Of A Citywide Smokefree Multi-unit Housing Ordinance: Insights From Community Stakeholders

Published October 2014, *American Journal of Public Health*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4167097/>

Prevalence and Predictors Of Smokefree Policy Implementation and Support among Owners and Managers of Multi-unit Housing

Published February 2010, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3436436/>

Multi-unit Housing Residents' Experiences and Attitudes Toward Smokefree Policies

Published June 2010, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3436441/>

Attitudes, Experiences, and Acceptance Of Smokefree Policies among US Multi-unit Housing Residents

Published October 2012, *American Journal of Public Health*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3490662/>



Secondhand Smoke Exposure, Cessation, and Costs

The Impact of a Smokefree Policy On Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure In Public Housing Developments

Published July 2016, *The Science of the Total Environment*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27037889>

Comparison of Indoor Air Quality in Smoke-Permitted and Smokefree Multi-Unit Housing: Findings From the Boston Housing Authority

Published March 2015, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4837992/>

Seasonal Variability in Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure in Public Housing Developments

Published February 2015, *Indoor Air*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4201978/>

National and State Estimates of Secondhand Smoke Infiltration among U.S. Multi-Unit Housing Residents

Published July 2013, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4571449/>

Cost Savings Associated with Prohibiting Smoking in U.S. Subsidized Housing

Published June 2013, *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4572888/>

Secondhand Smoke Transfer in Multi-unit Housing

Published November 2010, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3436457/>

Implementation of a Smokefree Policy IN Subsidized Multi-Unit Housing: Effects on Smoking Cessation and Secondhand Smoke Exposure

Published September 2012, *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22318686>